| Attribute | (1) Initial | (2) Emerging | (3) Developed | (4) Highly Developed |
|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| CONTENT | Lacks a clear purpose and | Has a general sense of | Has a fairly clear purpose | Has a clear purpose and |
| Oral communication displays | audience, and support or | purpose with a vague | and audience, and | audience and accomplishes |
| effective communication through | uses irrelevant, ineffective, | audience, and employs | accomplishes the purpose | this purpose with effective |
| clear and coherent message, | or unclear support. | some support that may | with support that is mostly | and appropriate support. |
| strong support for the | Little or no transitions | occasionally be irrelevant or | relevant. | Consistently uses smooth |
| information presented, | between ideas. | ineffective. | Mostly uses transitions | transitions between ideas. |
| transitioning between ideas | | Sporadic use of transition | between ideas. | |
| (e.g., first, second, next, | | between ideas. | | |
| then), and | | | | |
| appropriate content for the | | | | |
| audience and the occasion. | | | | |
| LANGUAGE USE | Uses language in repetitive, | Uses language that is vague | Uses some context specific | Uses context specific and |
| Oral communication follows | confusing, or inappropriate | or general, and lack | language but may have | appropriate language. Little |
| linguistics conventions such as | ways. Frequently contains | specificity or | some problems with | to no use of filler words. |
| acceptable pronunciation, | grammatical or | appropriateness. Use of | appropriateness. Little to no | May contain some minor |
| • grammar, | pronunciation errors that | filler words that are | use of filler words. Contains | grammatical or |
| word choice, and | interfere with meaning. | distracting to the listener. | frequent minor grammatical | pronunciation errors that do |
| avoidance of filler words | Excessive use of filler words. | May contain grammatical or | or pronunciation errors that | not interfere with meaning. |
| (e.g., umms, ahhs, err, like, | | pronunciation errors that | do not interfere with | |
| so). | | interfere with meaning. | meaning. | |
| DELIVERY | Uses presentation skills in a | Uses presentation skills with | Uses vocal variety. | Has strong vocal variety. |
| Oral communication is supported | monotonous voice. | minimal vocal variety. | Demonstrates minimal | Demonstrates little or no |
| by | Demonstrates hesitation, | Demonstrates minor | hesitation, pausing, | hesitation, pausing, or |
| speaking with confidence | pausing, choppiness, and a | hesitation, pausing, | choppiness, and shows | choppiness, and shows |
| vocal variety (including | lack of confidence in | choppiness, and a lack of | some confidence in | confidence in speaking. |
| speaking volume, pausing, | speaking. Lacks eye contact | confidence in speaking. | speaking. Maintains eye | Maintains eye contact with |
| and pacing), | with the audience. Public | Occasional eye contact with | contact with the audience. | the audience. Little to no |
| appropriate non-verbal | speaking anxiety is obvious | the audience. Public | Public speaking anxiety is | evidence of public speaking |
| communication (including | and distracting. | speaking anxiety is obvious | obvious but not distracting. | anxiety. |
| attire, movement, and | Visual aids or props | and somewhat distracting. | Use of visual aids or props | Use of visual aids or props |
| podium use), | interferes with the delivery. | Ineffective use of visual aids | supports the delivery. | enhances the delivery. |
| appropriate use of visual aids | Nonverbal communication | or props. | Nonverbal communication | Nonverbal communication |
| and props when used, and | interferes with the message. | Nonverbal communication | does not interfere with the | enhances the message. |
| management of public | | somewhat interferes with | message. | |
| speaking anxiety. | | the message. | | |